

유형 01 주제 찾기

Part 1

유형 01-기출 예제.

1. 글의 흐름상 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 한 곳은? 1)

They involved an impressive storyline.

Advertising experts have learned that the commercials that we remember will hook us into a story. (①) Think about some of the most memorable and effective advertisements of all time, whether in the form of a printed page or 30-second spot on television. (②) Apple Computer's classic "Think Different" campaign is widely considered the best ad of all time because it so dramatically told a powerful story. (③) Coca Cola's "Mean Joe Green" commercial is another example of a story, in which a little boy meets his hero. (④) The goal in all these scenarios is to move people, emotionally and personally, creating a close association with the product that is positive and familiar. (⑤) *spot: 방송 프로그램 사이에 끼워 넣는 광고

유형 01-적용 예제.

2. 주어진 글에 이어지는 글의 순서가 바른 것은?2)

As per statistics, 63% of Americans use Facebook daily and 40% of users log on to the site multiple times in a day. Most of them use social media for self-distraction and boredom relief.

- (A) She adds that behaviors that are consistently reinforced will be repeated, so it becomes hard for a person who has developed this habit simply to stop.
- (B) And of course we know that such behaviors are a clear indication of social media addiction which can ruin our personal lives, harm our health, and even affect us emotionally.
- (C) Dr. Shannon M. Rauch mentions that social media is delivering reinforcement every time a person logs on, and for those

who post status updates, the reinforcements keep coming in the form of supportive comments and "likes."

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A)
④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

유형 01-01.

3. 주어진 글에 이어지는 글의 순서가 바른 것은? 3)

Composers such as Scriabin and Ravel talk about their works as sound paintings, in which the notes and melodies are the equivalent of shape and form, and the timbre of coloration and shading.

- (A) And both are found only in music but not in painting.
- (B) Several popular songwriters—Stevie Wonder, Paul Simon, and Lindsey Buckingham—have described their compositions as sound paintings, with timbre functioning as color does in visual art, separating melodic shapes from one another.
- (C) But one of the things that makes music different from painting is that it is dynamic, changing across time, and what moves the music forward are rhythm and meter.
- (D) Rhythm and meter are the engine driving virtually all music, and it is likely that they were the very first elements used by our ancestors to make primitive music.

*timbre: 음색

- ① (A) - (B) - (D) - (C)
② (B) - (C) - (D) - (A)
③ (C) - (B) - (D) - (A)
④ (B) - (A) - (C) - (D)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) - (D)

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

유형 01-02.

4. 주어진 글에 이어지는 글의 순서가 바른 것은? 4)

We know that women are underrepresented in math. What we do not know is why it happens. There are various theories, and many of them focus on childhood.

- (A) The findings of a recent study reveal both the short and long-term effects of primary school teachers' implicit beliefs about gender on children's math skills.
- (B) The long-term effects are amplified by socioeconomic factors and family structure—girls from families where fathers were better educated than mothers and who are from lower socioeconomic communities were the most negatively affected by teachers' prejudice.
- (C) Researchers found that girls often score higher than boys on name-blind math tests, but once presented with recognizable boy and girl names on the same tests, teachers award higher scores to boys.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A)
④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

유형 01-03.

5. 글의 흐름상 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 한 곳은? 5)

If you really love a rug, you might buy it.

Stop buying so much stuff and try to spend more money on experiences. ① A renowned psychologist, Daniel Gilbert, told me that in an interview a few years ago. "We think that experiences can be fun but leave us with nothing to show for them," he said. "But that turns out to be a good thing." Most people feel happy when they share things with others, and experiences are usually shared. ② On the other hand, objects wear out their welcome.

③ The first few times you see it, you might

admire it, and feel happy. ④ But over time, it will probably feel it is "just a rug." "Psychologists call this habituation, economists call it declining marginal utility, and the rest of us call it marriage," ⑤ Gilbert wrote in *Stumbling on Happiness*.

* marginal utility: 한계효용 (재화가 계속 소비될 때 마지막 한 단위의 재화에서 얻는 심리적 만족도)

유형 01-04.

6. 글의 흐름상 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 한 곳은? 6)

These benefits, however, are not cost-free.

Many of the advantages of teamwork flow from the synergy of the members' assembled skills and experiences. In addition, teams tend to establish new communication processes that allow for ongoing problem solving. Finally, many people enjoy team-based work. ① It's motivating. ② As a result, they deliver their best performance in a team setting. ③ Setting up a team with the right components of leadership, resources, and personnel takes time and must be managed with care and skill. ④ Unlike a normal "set it and forget it" work routine, team effort and collaboration require continual tending. ⑤ There is also a greater risk that team members will fail to join together around a common goal, or that personal differences or self-interest will undermine the collaboration needed for success. Each team venture is, to some extent, an experiment whose success is not preordained.

Part 2

유형 01-기출 예제.

7. (A), (B), (C)의 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 것끼리 나열한 것은? ㉠

Advertising experts have learned that the commercials that we remember will hook us into a story. Think about some of the most memorable and effective advertisements of all time, whether in the form of a printed page or 30-second spot on television. They (A)[involved / were involved] an impressive storyline. Apple Computer's classic "Think Different" campaign is widely considered the best ad of all time because it so dramatically (B)[told / was told] a powerful story. Coca Cola's "Mean Joe Green" commercial is another example of a story, in which a little boy meets his hero. The goal in all these scenarios is to move people, emotionally and personally, (C)[creating / created] a close association with the product that is positive and familiar.

*spot: 방송 프로그램 사이에 끼워 넣는 광고

(A)	(B)	(C)
① involved	told	creating
② were involved	told	creating
③ involved	told	created
④ were involved	was told	created
⑤ involved	was told	created

유형 01-적용 예제.

8. (A), (B), (C), (D)의 괄호 안에서 문맥에 어울리는 것끼리 나열한 것은? ㉡

As per statistics, 63% of Americans use Facebook daily and 40% of users log on to the site multiple times in a day. Most of them use social media for (A)[self-distraction / self-development] and boredom relief. Dr. Shannon M. Rauch mentions that social media is delivering reinforcement every time a person logs on, and for those who post (B)[state / status] updates, the reinforcements keep coming in the form of supportive comments and "likes."

She adds that behaviors that are consistently reinforced will be repeated, so it becomes (C)[easy / hard] for a person who has developed this habit simply to stop. And of course we know that such behaviors are a clear indication of social media addiction which can ruin our (D)[personal / social] lives, harm our health, and even affect us emotionally.

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
① self-distraction	state	easy	personal
② self-distraction	state	hard	personal
③ self-development	status	easy	social
④ self-development	status	hard	social
⑤ self-distraction	status	hard	personal

유형 01-01.

9. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? ㉢

Composers such as Scriabin and Ravel talk about their works as sound paintings, ①in which the notes and melodies are the equivalent of shape and form, and the timbre of coloration and shading. Several popular songwriters—Stevie Wonder, Paul Simon, and Lindsey Buckingham—have described their compositions as sound paintings, with timbre ②functioning as color does in visual art, ③separating melodic shapes from one another.

But one of the things that makes music different from painting is that it is dynamic, changing across time, and ④what moves the music forward are rhythm and meter. Rhythm and meter are the engine driving virtually all music, and it is likely that they were the very first elements used by our ancestors to make primitive music. And both are found only in music but not ⑤painting.

*timbre: 음색

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

유형 01-02.

10. (A), (B), (C)의 괄호 안에서 문맥에 어울리는 것끼리 나열한 것은? ¹⁰⁾

We know that women are underrepresented in math. What we do not know is why it happens. There are various theories, and many of them focus on childhood. The findings of a recent study reveal both the short and long-term effects of primary school teachers' (A)[explicit / implicit] beliefs about gender on children's math skills. Researchers found that girls often score higher than boys on name-blind math tests, but once presented with recognizable boy and girl names on the same tests, teachers award (B)[higher / lower] scores to boys.

The long-term effects are amplified by socioeconomic factors and family structure—girls from families where fathers were better educated than mothers and who are from lower socioeconomic communities were the most (C)[negatively / positively] affected by teachers' prejudice.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① explicit	higher	negatively
② implicit	higher	negatively
③ explicit	lower	negatively
④ implicit	lower	positively
⑤ explicit	lower	positively

유형 01-03.

11. (A), (B), (C)의 괄호 안에서 문맥에 어울리는 것끼리 나열한 것은? ¹¹⁾

Stop buying so much stuff and try to spend more money on (A)[experiences / knowledge]. A renowned psychologist, Daniel Gilbert, told me that in an interview a few years ago. "We think that they can be fun but leave us with nothing to show for them," he said. "But that turns out to be a good thing." Most people feel happy when they share things with others, and they are usually shared. On the other hand, (B)[objects / subjects] wear out their welcome.

If you really love a rug, you might buy it.

The first few times you see it, you might admire it, and feel happy. But over time, it will probably feel it is "just a rug." "Psychologists call this habituation, economists call it declining (C)[central / marginal] utility, and the rest of us call it marriage," Gilbert wrote in *Stumbling on Happiness*.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① experiences	objects	central
② knowledge	objects	central
③ experiences	subjects	marginal
④ knowledge	subjects	marginal
⑤ experiences	objects	marginal

유형 01-04.

12. 다음 글 빈 칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? ¹²⁾

Many of the advantages of teamwork flow from the synergy of the members' assembled skills and experiences. _____(A)_____, teams tend to establish new communication processes that allow for ongoing problem solving. Finally, many people enjoy team-based work. It's motivating. _____(B)_____, they deliver their best performance in a team setting. These benefits, however, are not cost-free. Setting up a team with the right components of leadership, resources, and personnel takes time and must be managed with care and skill.

_____ (C) _____ a normal "set it and forget it" work routine, team effort and collaboration require continual tending. There is also a greater risk that team members will fail to join together around a common goal, or that personal differences or self-interest will undermine the collaboration needed for success. Each team venture is, to some extent, an experiment whose success is not preordained.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① In fact	Indeed	Due to
② That is	Likewise	With all
③ In addition	As a result	Unlike
④ Moreover	Hence	By
⑤ Besides	Meanwhile	Like

Part 3

유형 01-기출 예제.

13. 다음 글의 요지로 적절한 것은?¹³⁾

Advertising experts have learned that the commercials that we remember will hook us into a story. Think about some of the most memorable and effective advertisements of all time, whether in the form of a printed page or 30-second spot on television. They involved an impressive storyline. Apple Computer's classic "Think Different" campaign is widely considered the best ad of all time because it so dramatically told a powerful story.

Coca Cola's "Mean Joe Green" commercial is another example of a story, in which a little boy meets his hero. The goal in all these scenarios is to move people, emotionally and personally, creating a close association with the product that is positive and familiar.

*spot: 방송 프로그램 사이에 끼워

넣는 광고

- ① Advertisements by some corporations are getting more attention.
- ② Currently, advertising is more than selling products.
- ③ Storytelling has powerful effects on advertising.
- ④ Advertising delivers a powerful message in a short time.
- ⑤ Companies have been increasing their investment in advertising.

유형 01-적용 예제.

14. 다음 글의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은?¹⁴⁾

As per statistics, 63% of Americans use Facebook daily and 40% of users log on to the site multiple times in a day. Most of them use social media for _____ and boredom relief. Dr. Shannon M. Rauch mentions that social media is delivering reinforcement every time a person logs on, and for those who post status updates, the reinforcements keep coming in the form of

supportive comments and "likes."

She adds that behaviors that are consistently reinforced will be repeated, so it becomes hard for a person who has developed this habit simply to stop. And of course we know that such behaviors are a clear indication of social media addiction which can ruin our personal lives, harm our health, and even affect us emotionally.

- ① sharing
- ② information
- ③ self-distraction
- ④ catching trend
- ⑤ self-content

유형 01-01.

15. 다음 글의 '소리 그림'에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? ¹⁵⁾

Composers such as Scriabin and Ravel talk about their works as sound paintings, in which the notes and melodies are the equivalent of shape and form, and the timbre of coloration and shading. Several popular songwriters—Stevie Wonder, Paul Simon, and Lindsey Buckingham—have described their compositions as sound paintings, with timbre functioning as color does in visual art, separating melodic shapes from one another.

But one of the things that makes music different from painting is that it is dynamic, changing across time, and what moves the music forward are rhythm and meter. Rhythm and meter are the engine driving virtually all music, and it is likely that they were the very first elements used by our ancestors to make primitive music. And both are found only in music but not in painting.

*timbre: 음색

- ① 작품에서의 음표와 멜로디가 그림에서의 모양과 형태, 음색은 색조와 명암에 해당한다.
- ② 몇몇 유명 작곡가들은 자신들의 작품을 소리 그림으로 묘사했다.
- ③ 소리그림에서 음색은 색이 시각 예술에서 하는 것과 다른 기능을 한다.
- ④ 리듬과 박자는 조상들이 원시음악을 만들기 위해 사용한 최초의 요소들이었을 것이다.
- ⑤ 이 둘 다 음악에서만 발견되고 그림에서는 발견되지 않는다.

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

유형 01-02.

16. 다음 글 빈 칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은? ¹⁶⁾

We know that women are underrepresented in math. What we do not know is why it happens. There are various theories, and many of them focus on childhood. The findings of a recent study reveal both the short and long-term effects of primary school teachers' implicit beliefs about gender on children's math skills. Researchers found that girls often score higher than boys on name-blind math tests, but once presented with recognizable boy and girl names on the same tests, teachers award higher scores to boys.

The long-term effects are amplified by _____ factors and family structure — girls from families where fathers were better educated than mothers and who are from lower _____ communities were the most negatively affected by teachers' prejudice.

- ① communal
- ② socioeconomic
- ③ political
- ④ interpersonal
- ⑤ unique cultural

유형 01-03.

17. 다음 글 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은? ¹⁷⁾

Stop buying so much stuff and try to spend more money on experiences. A renowned psychologist, Daniel Gilbert, told me that in an interview a few years ago. "We think that experiences can be fun but leave us with nothing to show for them," he said. "But that turns out to be a good thing." Most people feel happy when they share things with others, and experiences are usually shared. On the other hand, objects _____.

If you really love a rug, you might buy it. The first few times you see it, you might admire it, and feel happy. But over time, it

will probably feel it is "just a rug." "Psychologists call this habituation, economists call it declining marginal utility, and the rest of us call it marriage," Gilbert wrote in *Stumbling on Happiness*.

* marginal utility: 한계효용 (재화가 계속 소비될 때 마지막 한 단위의 재화에서 얻는 심리적 만족도)

- ① take advantage of their welcome
- ② take their welcome for granted
- ③ invite their welcome
- ④ wear out their welcome
- ⑤ ignore their concern

유형 01-04.

18. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? ¹⁸⁾

Many of the advantages of teamwork flow from the synergy of the members' ①assembled skills and experiences. In addition, teams tend to establish new ②communication processes that allow for ongoing problem solving. Finally, many people enjoy team-based work. It's motivating. As a result, they deliver their best performance in a team setting. These benefits, however, are not cost-free. Setting up a team with the right components of leadership, resources, and personnel takes time and must be managed with care and skill. Unlike a normal "set it and forget it" work routine, team effort and collaboration require ③continual tending. There is also a greater risk that team members will fail to join together around a common goal, or that personal differences or self-interest will ④undermine the collaboration needed for success. Each team venture is, to some extent, an experiment whose success is ⑤preordained.

Part 4

유형 01-기출 예제.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Advertising experts have learned that the commercials that we remember will hook us into a story. Think about some of the most memorable and effective advertisements of all time, whether in the form of a printed page or 30-second spot on television. They involved an impressive storyline. Apple Computer's classic "Think Different" campaign is widely considered the best ad of all time because it so dramatically told a powerful story.

Coca Cola's "Mean Joe Green" commercial is another example of a story, in which a little boy meets his hero. The goal in all these scenarios is to move people, e_____ and p_____, creating a close association with the product that is _____.

*spot: 방송 프로그램 사이에 끼워 넣는 광고

19. 위 글 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은? 19)

- ① active and pioneering
- ② positive and objective
- ③ considerate and kind
- ④ outward and flexible
- ⑤ positive and familiar

20. [서술형] 위 글 빈칸에 주어진 철자를 참고하여 적절한 단어를 적으시오. 20)

유형 01-적용 예제.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

As per statistics, 63% of Americans ①use Facebook daily and 40% of users log on to the site multiple times in a day. Most of them use social media for self-distraction and boredom ②relief. Dr. Shannon M. Rauch mentions that social media is delivering reinforcement every time a person logs on, and ③for those who post status updates, the reinforcements keep coming in the form of supportive comments

and "likes."

She adds that behaviors that are consistently reinforced will ④repeat, so it becomes hard for a person who has developed this habit simply ⑤to stop. And of course we know that such behaviors are a clear indication of social media addiction which can ruin our personal lives, harm our health, and even affect us emotionally.

21. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? 21)

22. [서술형] 위 글 밑줄 친 문장과 같은 의미가 되도록 빈 칸에 적절한 단어를 적으시오. 22)

Dr. Shannon M. Rauch mentions that a person never logs on _____ social media _____ reinforcement.

유형 01-01.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Composers such as Scriabin and Ravel talk about their works as sound paintings, in which the notes and melodies are the ①equivalent of shape and ②motion, and the timbre of coloration and shading. Several popular songwriters—Stevie Wonder, Paul Simon, and Lindsey Buckingham—have described their compositions as sound paintings, with timbre functioning as ③color does in visual art, separating melodic shapes from one another.

But one of the things that makes music different from painting is that it is ④dynamic, changing across time, and what moves the music forward are rhythm and meter. Rhythm and meter are the engine driving virtually all music, and it is likely that they were the very first elements used by our ancestors to make ⑤primitive music. And both are found only in music but not in painting.

*timbre: 음색

23. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? 23)

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

24. [서술형] 밑줄 친 문장과 같은 의미가 되도록 빈 칸에 적절한 표현을 적으시오. 24)

They _____
the very first elements used by our ancestors

유형 01-02.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

We know that women ①are underrepresented in math. What we do not know is why it happens. There are various theories, and many of them focus on childhood. The findings of a recent study reveal ②both the short and long-term effects of primary school teachers' implicit beliefs about gender on children's math skills. Researchers found that girls often score higher than boys on name-blind math tests, but once ③presented by recognizable boy and girl names on the same tests, teachers award higher scores to boys.

The long-term effects are amplified by socioeconomic factors and family structure — girls from families ④where fathers were better educated than mothers and who are from lower socioeconomic communities were ⑤the most negatively affected by teachers' prejudice.

25. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? 25)

26. [서술형] 위 글의 요지문이 되도록 보기의 단어들을 이용하여 빈 칸을 완성하시오. [보기 빈 칸은 본문의 단어를 활용할 것] 26)

[보기]

bias, skills have, _____, on, math, effects, teachers', girl students',

유형 01-03.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Stop buying so much stuff and try (A)[to spend / spending] more money on experiences. A renowned psychologist, Daniel Gilbert, told me that in an interview a few years ago. "We think that experiences can be fun but leave us with nothing to show for them," he said. "But that turns out to be a good thing." Most people feel happy when they share things with others, and experiences are usually shared. On the other hand, objects (B)[wear / are worn] out their welcome.

If you really love a rug, you might buy it. The first few times you see it, you might admire it, and feel happy. But over time, it will probably feel it is "just a rug." "Psychologists call this habituation, economists call it (C)[declining / declined] marginal utility, and the rest of us call it marriage," Gilbert wrote in *Stumbling on Happiness*.

* marginal utility: 한계효용 (재화가 계속 소비될 때 마지막 한 단위의 재화에서 얻는 심리적 만족도)

27. (A), (B), (C)의 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 것끼리 나열한 것은? 27)

(A)	(B)	(C)
① to spend	wear	declining
② spending	wear	declining
③ to spend	are worn	declined
④ spending	are worn	declined
⑤ to spend	wear	declined

28. [서술형] 위 글의 요지문이 다음 빈칸에 적절한 단어를 적으시오. 28)

Spending on experiences is _____
_____.

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

유형 01-04.

■ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Many of the advantages of teamwork flow from the synergy of the members' assembled skills and experiences. In addition, teams tend to establish new communication processes that (A)[allow on / allow for] ongoing problem solving. Finally, many people enjoy team-based work. It's motivating. As a result, they deliver their best performance in a team setting. These benefits, however, are not cost-free. Setting up a team with the right components of leadership, resources, and personnel (B)[take / takes] time and must be managed with care and skill.

Unlike a normal "set it and forget it" work routine, team effort and collaboration require continual tending. There is also a greater risk that team members will fail to join together around a common goal, (C)[or / or that] personal differences or self-interest will undermine the collaboration needed for success. Each team venture is, to some extent, an experiment whose success is not preordained.

29. (A), (B), (C)의 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 것끼리 나열한 것은? 29)

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|-------|---------|
| ① allow on | take | or |
| ② allow for | take | or |
| ③ allow on | take | or that |
| ④ allow for | takes | or that |
| ⑤ allow on | takes | or that |

30. [서술형] 위 글의 주제가 되도록 본문에서 적절한 단어를 찾아 빈 칸에 맞게 고쳐 적으시오. 30)

_____s and challenges of
_____ as a _____

Booster 유형독해 (유형 1)

정답

1) ②

해설:

2) ④

해설 : (C) - (A) - (B)

3) ②

해설: (B) - (C) - (D) - (A)

4) ①

해설: (A) - (C) - (B)

5) ③

해설:

6) ③

해설:

7) ①

해설: (A)involved (B)told (C)creating

8) ⑤

해설: (A)self-distraction (B)status (C)hard (D)personal

9) ⑤

해설: painting → in painting

10) ②

해설: (A)implicit (B)higher (C)negatively

11) ⑤

해설: (A)experiences (B)objects (C)marginal

12) ③

해설: (A)In addition (B)As a result (C)Unlike

13) ③

해설: 스토리텔링은 광고에 강한 영향을 준다.

14) ③

해설: self-distraction

15) ③

해설: 다른 기능 → 같은 기능

16) ②

해설: socioeconomic

17) ④

해설: wear out their welcome

18) ⑤

해설: preordained → not preordained

19) ⑤

해설: positive and familiar

20) emotionally, personally

21) ④

해설: repeat → be repeated

22) without, delivering

23) ②

해설: motion → form

24) they are likely to have been

25) ③

해설: presented by → presented with

26) Teachers' bias have negative effects on girl students'math skills

27) ①

해설: (A)to spend (B)wear (C)declining

28) better, than, buying, objects

29) ④

해설: (A)allow for (B)takes (C)or that
30) benefits, working, team